

Table 1. The three vestibular syndromes.

Syndrome	Definition	Key Differentials
Acute Vestibular Syndrome (AVS)	Acute onset, continuous symptoms >24 hours, present at rest	Vestibular neuritis vs. posterior circulation stroke
Triggered Episodic Vestibular Syndrome	Brief episodes (<1 min) triggered by head position changes	BPPV (90%) vs. central positional vertigo
Spontaneous Episodic Vestibular Syndrome	Recurrent spontaneous episodes (minutes to hours)	Vestibular migraine, Ménière’s disease, TIA

Original table based on information in Reference 2.